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## III Semester M.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Reg./Supple./Imp.) Examination, October 2025 (2023 Admission Onwards) ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE MAENG03C09: Linguistics

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

PART - A

I. Answer any five of the following in 80 words.

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$ 

- 1) What do you mean by computational linguistics?
- 2) Differentiate between pidgin and creole.
- 3) Define root creation and borrowing.
- 4) Write a note on the London school of linguists.
- 5) What do you mean by pitch in linguistics?
- 6) Write a note on the classification of morphemes.

PART B

II. Answer **any three** of the following in **150** words.

 $(3 \times 8 = 24)$ 

- 7) Explain Transformative Generative Grammar.
- 8) Explain primary and secondary stress with examples.
- 9) Write a note on synonym and antonym.
- 10) Discuss situational and contextual meanings.
- 11) Elaborate on competence and performance.



## PART – C

III. Answer any three of the following in 300 words.

 $(3 \times 12 = 36)$ 

- 12) Attempt an essay on phrase, structure, grammar and its features.
- 13) Elaborate on the different techniques in which words are formed in the English language.
- 14) What are the consonant sounds in the English language and describe in detail their manner of articulation.
- 15) What are the main principles of American structuralism? Discuss with reference to the thinkers prescribed for you.
- 16) Attempt an essay on the suprasegmental features in the English language.

