V Semester B.C.A. Degree (CBCSS-OBE- Regular/ Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, November 2024 (2019 to 2022 Admissions) Core Course

5B16BCA-E01: INFORMATION SECURITY

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 40

PART – A Short Answer

Answer all questions: $(6 \times 1 = 6)$

- 1. What is confidentiality in information security?
- 2. Define cryptography.
- 3. Name two types of passive attacks.
- 4. What is meant by transposition cipher?
- 5. Define the term non-repudiation.
- 6. What is steganography?

PART – B Short Essay

Answer any 6 questions:

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$

- 7. Explain the principle of integrity in information security.
- 8. What is the purpose of the avalanche effect in cryptographic algorithms?
- 9. Differentiate between a block cipher and a stream cipher.
- 10. Describe the concept of public-key cryptosystem.
- 11. What are the security services provided by digital signature?
- 12. What is a brute-force attack and why is it a threat to cryptography?
- 13. Explain the role of key management in cryptographic systems.
- 14. How does DES provide confidentiality?

PART – C Essay

Answer any 4 questions:

(4 X 3 = 12)

- 15. Apply the RSA algorithm to encrypt a message using a public key.
- 16. Analyze the weaknesses in DES and how they are addressed by triple DES.
- 17. Differentiate between active and passive attacks with examples.
- 18. How does Kirchhoff's principle influence modern cryptography?
- 19. Explain how a digital certificate works in securing communication.
- 20. Compare and contrast monoalphabetic and polyalphabetic substitution ciphers.

PART – C Long Essay

Answer any 2 questions:

(2 X 5 = 10)

- 21. Compare symmetric key cryptography with asymmetric key cryptography, focussing on their strengths and limitations.
- 22. Evaluate the RSA digital signature scheme and explain its security benefits.
- 23. Discuss the various types of cryptanalysis techniques used to break cryptographic systems.
- 24. Explain the concept of digital signatures. How do they ensure integrity, authentication and non-repudiation in digital communication?
