

Reg. No. : ......

Sixth Semester B.C.A. Degree (CBCSS – OBE – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2025 (2019 to 2022 Admissions)

Core Course
6B18BCA: INTRODUCTION TO COMPILER

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

## SECTION – A (Very Short Answers)

Answer all the questions.

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$ 

- 1. Define a production rule in grammar.
- 2. What is lexical analyzer?
- 3. Write the purpose of a symbol table.
- 4. What is a transition diagram?
- 5. Define a lexeme.
- 6. What is a context free grammar?

## SECTION - B (Short Answers)

Write short notes on any six of the following questions.

(6x2=12)

- 7. What is a basic block?
- 8. Differentiate between abstract syntax trees and DAGs.
- 9. Differentiate between syntax analysis and lexical analysis.
- 10. Give two examples for syntactic errors.
- 11. What are reductions?
- 12. Write the components of an activation record.
- 13. What is three address code?
- 14. Describe finite automata.



## SECTION - C (Essay)

Answer any four of the following questions.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$ 

- 15. Compare single pass and multi pass compilers.
- 16. How to eliminate ambiguity from a grammar?
- 17. Explain the role of a Parser.
- 18. Describe static single assignment form in intermediate code generation.
- 19. Explain type conversion with an example.
- 20. Compare static versus dynamic allocation.

## SECTION - D (Long Essay)

Answer any two of the following questions.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$ 

- 21. Explain error recovery strategies in a parser.
- 22. Describe the different representations of three-address code with examples.
- 23. Explain phases of a compiler.
- 24. What is control and data flow analysis? Explain it with an example.