K25U 0284

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Name :

VI Semester B.C.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2025 (2019 to 2022 Admissions) Core Course

6B17BCA: DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 40

PART – A

(Short Answer)

Answer all questions:

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$

- 1. Describe the nature of solutions in algorithm development.
- 2. How does the choice of data structures influence algorithm design?
- 3. What is meant by Backtracking?
- 4. What is meant by growth of Functions?
- 5. Explain Case 1 of Master's Theorem.
- 6. Explain how Prim's algorithm works.

PART - B

(Short Essay)

Answer any 6 questions:

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$

- 7. Explain the key steps in developing an algorithm.
- 8. Discuss the Brute Force approach with an example.
- 9. Define Branch and Bound technique.
- 10. Explain cost estimation on key operations.
- 11. Briefly explain dynamic programming.
- 12. Define Theta notation in brief.

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- 13. How does the recursion tree method help to solve recurrences?
- 14. In Kruskal's algorithm, how are edges selected to form a spanning tree?

PART - C (Essay)

Answer any 4 questions:

 $(4 \times 3 = 12)$

- 15. Define RAM model of computation and why is it used?
- 16. Describe the divide-and-conquer approach with example.
- 17. Explain the various Asymptotic notations.
- 18. Describe the various types of cost estimations.
- 19. What is the substitution method?
- 20. What is Huffman coding and in which scenarios it is used?

PART – D (Long Essay)

Answer any 2 questions:

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$

- 21. Explain the significance of considering device capabilities before designing an algorithm.
- 22. Define Greedy approach with example.
- 23. Explain the various Graph Problems.
- 24. What is Strassen's algorithm and what problem does it solve?